# THE VOYAGES OF Marco Polo

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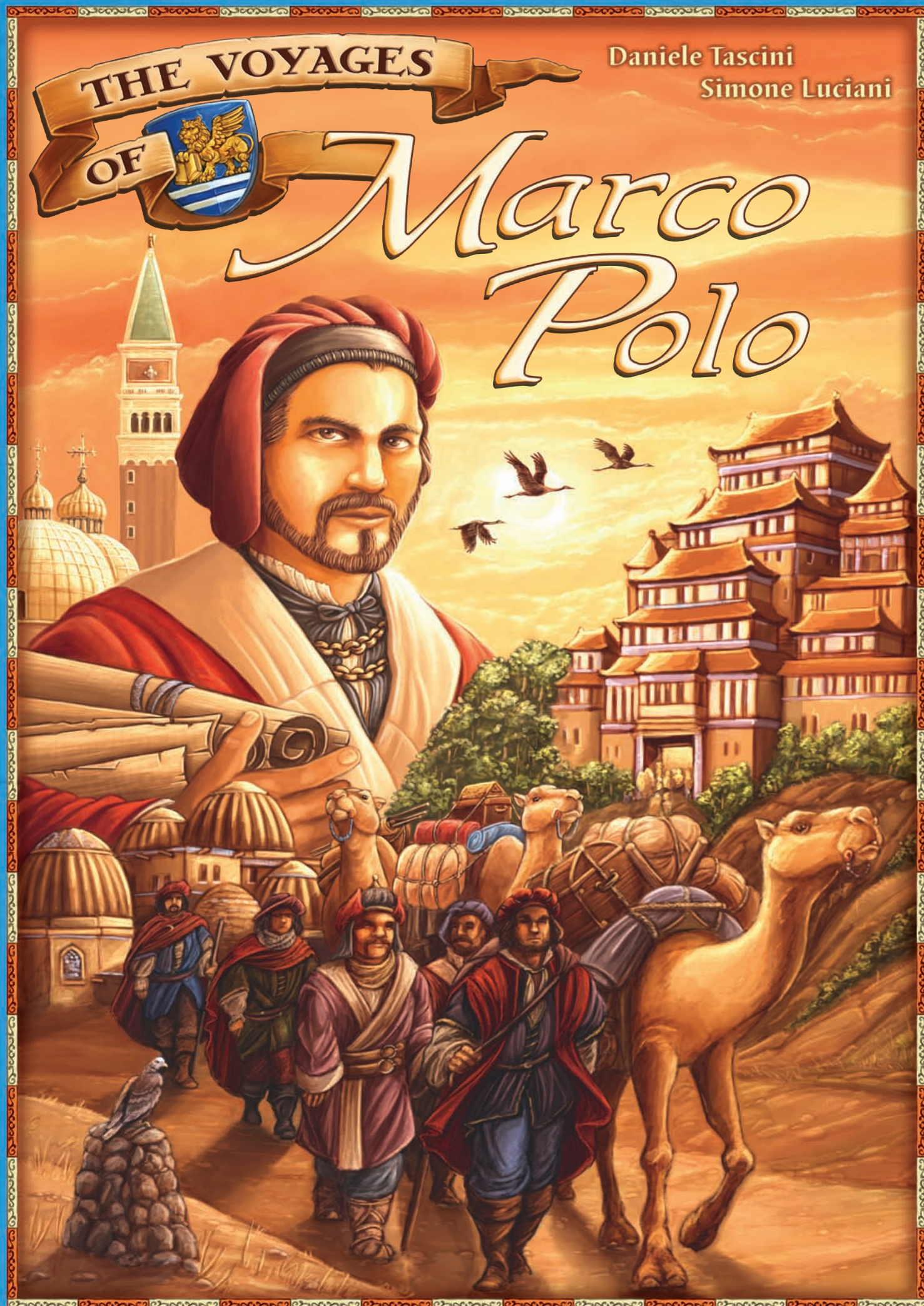
## GAME COMPONENTS

- 1 game board
- 4 player boards
- 10 Character tiles
- 6 City Bonus markers
- 26 dice (5 each in blue, yellow, green, red, and black, along with 1 white)
- 40 coins (20x1, 10x5, 10x10)
- 44 different contracts
- 31 City cards
- 18 Goal cards
- 10 outpost bonuses
- 15 gold bars (12 small and 3 large)
- 15 silk bundles (12 small and 3 large)
- 16 pepper bags (12 small and 4 large)
- 27 camels (20 small and 7 large)
- 12 figures (3 each in blue, yellow, green, and red)
- 38 trading posts (9 each in blue, yellow, green, and red, along with 2 black)
- 4 50/100 point cards
- 1 start player marker (hourglass)
- 4 player aids
- 1 rules and 1 supplement
- 1 quick setup sheet

**1.** Place the **game board** in the middle of the table. Put the **50/100 point cards** next to the 50 space on the score track.

Various game components will be left over and need to be distributed to the players. What each player receives and how it should be arranged is shown on the next page.

**11.** Place the **5 black dice** onto the board, on the space showing a black die. The die values don't matter.

**12.** The player who most recently embarked on a voyage around the world is the start player. Give that player the hourglass.

**10.** Some characters have special extras: leave the **2 black trading posts**, the **white die**, and **one figure in each color** in the box for now. A summary of the different characters may be found on the supplement.

**2.** Shuffle the **18 Goal cards** and place them in a facedown pile next to the board.

*Front side*

**3.** Place the **money** **(40 coins** including 1s, 5s, and 10s) in a general supply next to the board.

**4.** Place the **goods** (gold, pepper, silk) and **camels** in a **general supply** next to the board. The **larger** pieces count as **three of the smaller ones**. The supply of goods and camels is not limited. In the rare event that the supply runs out, use something else as a substitute.
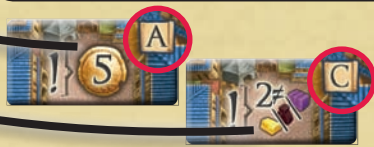
**5.** Place the **6 City Bonus markers** on the board spaces whose letters correspond to those on the tiles.

*Gold*

*Pepper*

*Silk*

*Camels*

**6.** Shuffle the **10 outpost bonuses** facedown. Place one outpost bonus, faceup, onto each large city on the board. Return the 3 unused bonuses to the game box.

*Reverse side*

**7.** Shuffle the **31 City cards** facedown. Place one card, face up, onto each of the 9 City card spaces on the board. Return the remaining city cards to the game box. They are not needed for the game.

*Starting contract*

**8.** Set **the 6 starting contracts** to the side for now, see page 4.

Shuffle the remaining contracts facedown and form 5 piles, each with 6 contracts. You will have 8 left over.
Take one of the piles and place one contract, faceup, onto each contract space on the board. Place the remaining 4 piles next to the board.
Take the remaining 8 contracts and form a special pile. Put this pile next to the board as well, somewhat removed from the others.

*Special pile*

**9.** Place the 10 Character tiles, faceup, next to the board.

*Reverse side*

**1.** Each player chooses a color. Take the corresponding **player board** and place it in front of yourself.

**2.** Take the **5 dice** in your color and put them onto the marked dice space in the upper right corner of your board.

**3.** Take the **9 trading posts** in your color and put them onto the marked spaces in the upper left corner of your board.

*Spaces for active contracts*

*Warehouse for goods and camels*

*Drawer for completed contracts*

**4.** Each player now receives a contract. Use the starting contracts previously set aside. Each player chooses one facedown contract, placing it faceup onto one of the two active contract spaces on their player boards.

**5.** Give each player 2 camels, which they put into their warehouses. Give the starting player 7 coins. The next player in clockwise order gets 8 coins, the next player after that gets 9 coins, and the last player gets 10 coins. Players should keep their money on the table in front of themselves.

**7.** Give each player 2 figures in their color. Place one onto the 50-point space of the score track, and the other onto Venezia.

**6.** For your first game, you will need the following 4 characters: Give the starting player *Rashid ad-Din Sinan,*

the second player (in clockwise order) *Matteo Polo,*

the third player *Berke Khan,*

and the fourth player *Mercator ex Tabriz.*

Once you are familiar with the game you can pick your characters, see page 15. The character abilities are summarized on the summary.

**8.** Deal each player 2 facedown cards from the Goal card pile. Players should keep their Goal cards secret.
Once you are familiar with the game you can pick your Goal cards. The Goal cards are presented in the supplement.

**9.** Finally, give each player a player aid. The game can now begin.
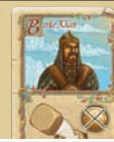
*1st player*   *2nd player*   *3rd player*   *4th player*

# About These Rules

Because of the complexity of the game, we are going to start by explaining the basic gameplay. We will then, step by step, explain individual options or special cases in more detail. So don't panic if it seems like something is missing... it is coming. Even Marco's tales didn't fit on a single page.

## Introduction

Players play as associates of Marco Polo, who traveled with him and in the surrounding areas. Each player tries to collect points by completing contracts and visiting as many lucrative cities as possible. Completed contracts provide more than just victory points, they also offer discounts and the ability to use privileges in the cities you visit. On top of that, they let you reach goals for the end of the game. **At the end of the game, the winner is the player with the most victory points.**

Play proceeds in clockwise order, with each player **acting in turn.** Players roll their dice and use them to occupy action spaces on the board. Players keep taking turns until all of the dice have been used, at which point the round ends. The game lasts a total of 5 rounds, and then ends after a short final **scoring**. A detailed summary of a game round has been provided at the end of the rules on page 16. For now, we will start with a single game turn and then continue with the actions.

# A Game Turn

A turn in this game means choosing at least 1 die from your player board and placing it onto the action space of your choice. You can add your dice to an unoccupied brown or blue action space, or to an already occupied blue action space. You then **immediately** perform the corresponding action.

*Number of dice required*
*Blue action space* ➝
*Corresponding action* ➝

*Brown action space* ➝

You **can** also perform 1 or more bonus actions, either **before** or **after** your regular action. This is always up to you, see pages 12 and 13. Refer to your player aid for a summary of the possible bonus actions.

*Possible bonus actions on the player aids*

As long as you have dice left, you **must** choose and perform exactly 1 action. Once you are out of dice, you pass automatically. You will not have any more turns this round! Once you have taken your turn, the next player in clockwise order takes a turn. Players keep taking turns until all of their dice have been placed. This ends the round. Next, we will take a look at the game board, followed by the individual actions.

# The Game Board  – The various regions and their associated actions.

The following **6 actions** are possible: Take 5 coins, go to the bazaar, seek the Khan's favor, take a contract, travel, and City card actions.

**Take 5 gold** (see page 6)

**Go to the bazaar** (see pages 6-7)

**Seek the Khan's favor** (see page 7)

**Bonus actions** (see pages 12 - 13)

**Take a contract** (see page 8)

**City card actions** (see page 11)

**Travel** (see pages 9-11)

The **bonus actions** are: Complete 1 contract, take 3 coins, reroll 1 die, adjust 1 die result by 1, and take 1 black die. **We will now explain the various regions and their associated actions.**

## THE ACTIONS - General.

The following explains what should be kept in mind when performing an action:

* You can only use your own dice, never those of the other players.
* You must use as many dice as are shown on the action space you want to use.
* You can place your dice on **unoccupied** brown or blue spaces, or **occupied** blue spaces. For the time being, we will assume that the action space is always unoccupied.
* If you want to use an **occupied blue action space**, then you must pay coins, see pages 13 and 14. If a **brown action space** is already occupied, you are **not allowed** to use it.
* Each player color (blue, yellow, green, red) can only be used once on each action space, see page 14.
* After you have placed your dice, you **immediately** perform the corresponding action.
* The dice themselves indicate **how many times** you can perform the action, or **how much** the action gets you (*exception: Take 5 coins*). Apart from a few exceptions, this is always **the lowest die**.
* If you are allowed to perform an action out multiple times or get more from the action, you can always choose to perform the action out fewer times or get less. You must always perform the action at least once.

### IMPORTANT: HOW EXACTLY IS AN ACTION CARRIED OUT?

1. Place your dice.
2. Pay the necessary coins, if any.
3. Perform the action.

## TAKE 5 COINS - No cash, no options.

To take 5 coins, you must add exactly 1 die to the "**Take 5 coins**" action space.

The **die value you use is irrelevant** and does not affect the action. You always take **5 coins**. If the space is occupied, you must first pay to place your die (see page 13) before performing the action.

*Example:*
*Yellow places a 3-value die onto the "Take 5 coins" action space. She takes 5 coins from the general supply.*

## THE GRAND BAZAAR - Goods are useful for many contracts.

Above all else, you will need goods to complete contracts.
Additionally, you can use certain City cards, located in the larger cities (see page 11), to trade goods in for coins, camels, or points.
Goods may also bring you points during final scoring.

**Sequence:**
1. **Place your dice on 1 of the 4 distinct action spaces.**
2. **Determine how many goods you receive.**
3. **Take the goods and add them to your player board.**

### 1. Place your dice on 1 of the 4 distinct action spaces.

You must use as many dice as indicated by the action space you are using.

*Example:* *Blue places 2 dice (a 4 and a 5) onto the "silk" action space.*

**1**

### 2. Determine how many goods your receive.

To the right of the action spaces is a table indicating how many goods a player receives. The **value of the lowest numbered die** used to perform the action determines how many goods you will receive.

*The lowest die value Blue used is a 4, which means that he can take 3 silk from the supply.*
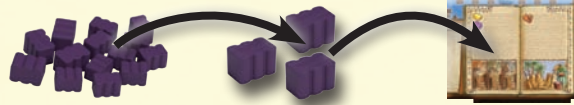
**2**

# THE GRAND BAZAAR - Goods are useful for many contracts.

**3. Take the goods and add them to your player board.**

Take the goods from the general supply and place them in your player board's **warehouse.**

**3**      *Blue takes 3 silk from the general supply and adds them to his warehouse.*

You can also choose to use a value lower than your lowest die value. This usually only makes sense when this gives you some variety in what you receive.

**Example:** *Red places a single 4-value die onto the "Pepper" action space. She could take 3 pepper from the general supply. She could also, however, choose to use a lower number and take 2 pepper and a coin.*
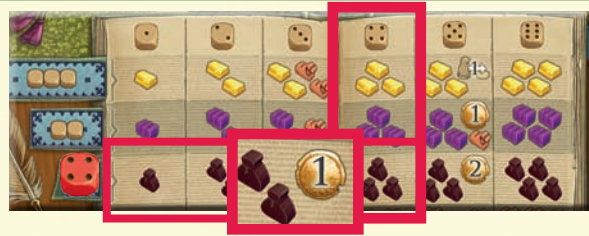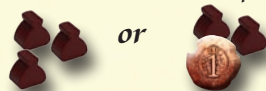
*or*

# THE CAMELS - Your constant companions.

You will need camels to complete certain contracts, to be able to move along certain routes, to adjust die results, and to claim black dice. Some of the City cards in the large cities also require camels.

You receive camels in the same way as goods:

Take as many camels from the general supply as indicated by your die's value. Add the camels to your **warehouse.**
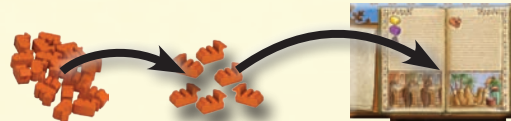
**Example:**
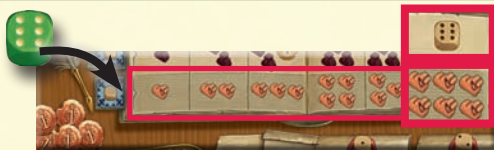
**1** *Green places a 6 onto the "Camels" action space. He can take up to 6 camels.*

**2** *Green takes the 6 camels from the general supply and adds them to his warehouse.*

**Note :** There is not much point in using a lower value when taking camels.

# THE KHAN'S FAVOR - Another way to get the goods.

Place exactly **1 die** onto the « **Khan's Favor** » action space. Then take **1 good** of your choice and **2 camels** from the general supply, adding them to your warehouse.

## SPECIAL RULES

The first player to seek the Khan's favor places her die onto the left-most die-space and claims her reward. The next player who wishes to use this action must place his die on the next die-space over. The next die to be used must have a value **equal to or greater** than the previously-placed die, or the action may not be used. These same rules are in effect for the remaining players.
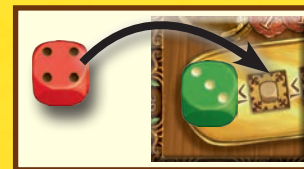
**Example:** **1** *Green places a 3 on the first "Khan's Favor" action space. He takes 1 gold and 2 camels from the supply.*

**2** *Red places a 4 on the next "Khan's Favor" action space. She also takes 1 gold (but could have chosen something different) and 2 camels from the supply.*

**Note :** There are only 4 distinct spaces in this action space. When those 4 spaces are occupied, it is no longer possible to choose this action for the rest of the round. Each player color can only be used once on this action space.

## The Contracts - The reason we go to the bazaar.

To take contracts, you must place exactly **1 die** onto the "**Contracts**" action space. You can then take 1 or 2 contracts from the contract spaces on the board, placing them onto the spaces for active contracts on your player board. **The value of the die you use here determines the contract(s) you may choose from.**

**Example:**

**1** *Blue places one of his dice (a 3) onto the "Contracts" action space.*

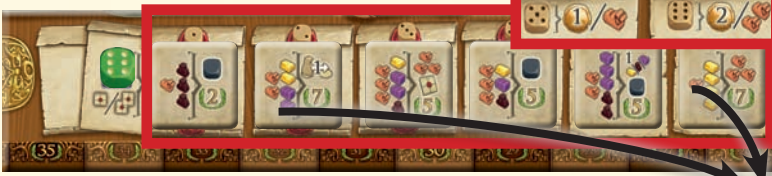**2** *Blue takes 1 or 2 contracts and adds them to his player board.*

**3**

If you take the contract below the 5, you also receive an additional 1 coin or 1 camel from the general supply. If you take the contract below the 6, you receive 2 coins or 2 camels.

**Example:**

**1** *Green places a 6 onto the "Contracts" action space.*

**2** *Green takes 2 contracts: the one under the 2 and the one under the 6. For the contract below the 6, he takes an additional 2 camels. He could have also chosen to take the two contracts below the 5 and the 6.*

## What else needs to be observed?

* Immediately after taking your contracts, slide the remaining ones on the board to the left, filling in any gaps left from the contracts you took. There should never be empty spaces **between** contracts.

*As soon as you have taken your contracts, slide all remaining contracts to the left.*

* If there is only 1 contract on the contract spaces, you can only take that one during your turn.

* If all contract spaces are empty at the beginning of your turn (before you take any action), draw two contracts from the special contracts pile and place them beneath contract spaces 1 and 2.

* There is room on your player board for 2 contracts. When you take new contracts, you must also have room for them – or you will need to make some. If you do not have enough space, you must discard one or both of your 'older' contracts first, adding them to the bottom of the special contract pile.

**Example:**
*Green takes 1 contract from the board. He has no empty space on his player board. He chooses to discard one of his 'older' contracts, adding it to the bottom of the special pile. He then places his new contract on his player board.*

## Special rules - These are only relevant in special cases and can be reviewed in detail later.

* You are not allowed to take contracts from the board and add them directly to the special pile. New contracts must always be added to your player board first.

* As long as your contracts are on your active contract spaces, they are not worth anything. You must first complete them, see page 13.

# TRAVEL – Moving your figure around the map.

Place exactly **2 dice** onto the "**Travel**" action space. This allows you to move your figure around the map. The steps involved in moving your figure are outlined below.

> **Example:**
>
> **Red** places 2 dice onto the action space.

# HOW EXACTLY DO YOU MOVE?

You need to complete the following steps:

1. **Place your dice.**
2. **Pay your travel costs.**
3. **Pay any additional costs.**
4. **Move your figure and possibly place a trading post.**

### 1. Place your dice.

The value of the **lowest numbered** die used to perform the action determines how many spaces you can move.

> **Example:**
>
> **1**
>
> **Red** places a 2 and a 4 onto the action space. She can therefore move up to 2 spaces on the map, as the lowest die value is a 2.

**Note :** You can always choose to move fewer spaces but you must move at least 1 space.

### 2. Pay your travel costs.

Each "**Travel**" action spaces shows the costs for movement. This means that you **must** always pay for your movement. You only pay for the spaces you actually moved. Return your payment to the general supply.

> **2**
>
> **Red** wants to move 2 spaces on the map. This will cost her **7 coins**. **Red** returns the necessary coins to the general supply.

### 3. Pay any additional costs.

Many of the routes connecting two locations show additional costs, either camels or coins. In these cases, you must **additionally** pay those costs for your movement, returning the necessary camels or coins to the general supply.

To use this route, you must take 2 camels from your warehouse, returning them to the general supply.

**or**

To use this route, you must pay 7 coins, returning them to the general supply.

### 4. Move your figure and possibly place a trading post.

Move from location to location. You will encounter oases, small cities, and large cities in your travels, and you must end your movement in one of these. **You may not stop** between two locations.

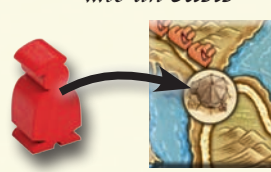# TRAVEL – Moving your figure around the map.

**Example: Red** moves either...
...to a large **city**

**or**
...to a small **city**

**or**
...to an **oasis**

She may **never** stop her movement between two locations.

* If your "Travel" action ends in a large city, then you **must** place a trading post there. From your next turn on, you can use a die to activate the City card located there (see page 11). The card itself remains in the city.

**Example:** **Red** places one of her trading posts in the large city.

Starting with her next turn, **Red** may now place a die to use the city action (see page 11).

* If your "Travel" action ends in a small city, then you **must** place a trading post there. You immediately receive the indicated bonus (see supplement). The tile itself remains in the city. At the start of each subsequent round, you receive the indicated bonus again (see page 16).

**Example:** **Red** places one of her trading posts in the small city.

**Red** immediately receives the city bonus, in this case 1 camel and 3 coins.

* If your "Travel" ends in an oasis, nothing happens. Oases have no function other than slowing down travel.

## WHAT ELSE NEEDS TO BE OBSERVED?

* When placing trading posts, start with the one in the upper left corner of your player board and continue working your way down and to the right.

* Once you place your 8th trading post, you immediately receive 5 victory points (5), which are immediately scored on the score track. Once you place your 9th trading post, you immediately score another 10 victory points (10).

* If you end your movement in Beijing, you place a trading post in the city as usual. Place it on the empty space showing the largest number of victory points. You will score these points at the end of the game.

* Moving back and forth is allowed. This means that you can pass through or end your movement on the same location multiple times.
**Note:** You may never have more than 1 trading post in any large or small city. You may not place another trading post, even when visiting a city for the second time.

* The "Travel" action determines the start player for the next round (see page 15)

## WHAT IS THE OUTPOST BONUS?

The **first player** to place a **trading post** in a **large city** receives the outpost bonus for that city. Take the indicated bonus from the general supply and add it your holdings. Return the outpost bonus tile to the game box, it is no longer needed for the rest of the game.
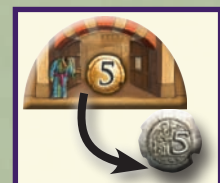
# Travel – Moving your figure around the map.

## Special rules - These can be reviewed in detail later.

* At the start of the game, all players start in Venice. It can occur during play that you move your figure back to Venice. If this happens, **you do not place a trading post there**.

* Once you have placed all of your trading posts onto the board, the next time you must place a trading post, you must instead **move an existing trading post** from one location to the other.
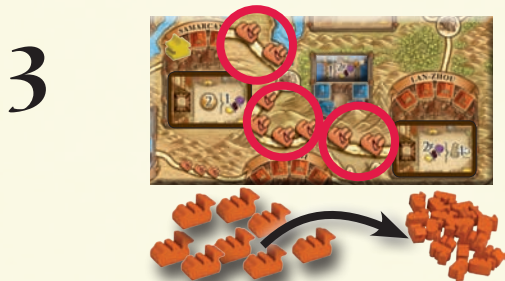
### "Travel" action example:

**1**
*Yellow* places 2 dice (3 and 5) onto the space.

**2**
*Yellow* wants to move 3 spaces on the map. She must pay 12 coins. She does so, returning the coins to the general supply.

**3**
*Yellow* wants to move to **Lan-Zhou** from **Samarkand**, passing through an **oasis** and **Kashgar** along the way. This costs another 8 camels, which she also returns to the general supply.

**4**
*Yellow* moves her figure 3 spaces and places a trading post in **Lan-Zhou**, as her travel **ended** there.

# The City Cards – So many possibilities.

Each large city on the board has 1 City card in it. To use a City card, you must have a trading post in the corresponding city. You must then place exactly 1 die onto the City card's action space to be able to perform the action. The individual city actions are summarized in the supplement.

*Yellow* has a trading post in Alexandria.
She can place a die on the card and use the action.
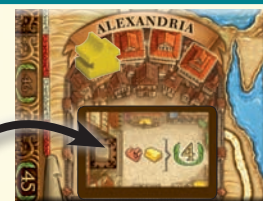
This is the space for 1 die. Once occupied, no other player can choose to use this card.

This is the benefit that the city card provides.

This is the payment or prerequisite that you must provide or fulfill.

**Note:** City cards can only be used once per round. Once a player has occupied a City card space with a die, then no one else may use the action until the start of the next round.

**Note:** In most cases, the value of the die you use determines the number of times you may use these actions.

### Example:
*Yellow* places 1 die (a 3). Since she placed a 3, she can do this action three times.

*Yellow* returns 2 gold and 2 camels to the supply, giving her 8 points (2 x 4).

# BONUS ACTIONS – Always freely chosen.

As long as it is your turn, you can choose to perform one or more bonus actions before or after your main action.

## WHAT BONUS ACTIONS ARE AVAILABLE?

1. Complete 1 contract
2. Take 3 coins
3. Reroll 1 die
4. Adjust 1 die result by 1
5. Take 1 black die

*Player aid*

### 1. Complete 1 contract

On the left side of each contract you will see the required camels and goods. On the right side of each contract you will see the rewards you get when you complete the contract. An explanation of the symbols can be found on the supplement.

**Camels** required to complete the contract

**Goods** required to complete the contract

**Rewards** for completing the contract

* You can only complete contracts on the active contract spaces of your player board.

* To complete a contract, you must have the necessary goods and camels in your warehouse. Pay **all** of the necessary goods and camels, returning them to the general supply.

* Receive all of the rewards indicated on the right side. These rewards are always a combination of victory points and something else. The symbols are explained on the supplement.

* Finally, put the completed contract facedown into your drawer, in the bottom right corner of your player board.
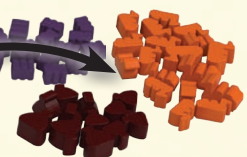
### 2. Take 3 coins

Place exactly **1 die** onto the money bag on the game board. Take **3 coins** from the general supply. Furthermore:
* This space has **no cost**, whether it is occupied or not.
* The die value used when performing this action does not matter. Regardless of the number on the die you place there, you always take **3 coins**.
* As long as you have any dice left, you can continue to choose to perform the "Take 3 coins" bonus action.
**Note:** It is possible to place your last die on this action space, even if this is not a main action.
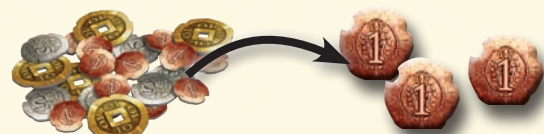
**Example:**

**1** *Green wants to complete this contract. He has it on his player board.*

**2** *Green pays 2 camels, 2 silk, and 1 pepper.*

**3** *Green has completed the contract. He receives 3 coins and scores 4 victory points.*

**4** *Green places the completed contract facedown into his drawer.*
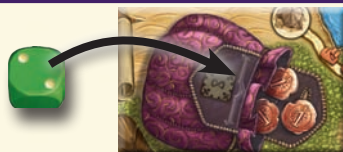
**Example:**

**1** *Green places a 3 onto the money bag.*

**2** *Green takes 3 coins from the general supply.*

## Bonus Actions – Always freely chosen.

### 3. Reroll 1 die

You can pay **1 camel** to **reroll 1 of your dice** once.

**Example:**

**1** *Blue pays 1 camel to reroll one of his dice*

**2** *Blue rerolls a 2. He gets a 5.*

### 4. Adjust 1 die result by 1

You can pay **2 camels** to **adjust one of your die results up or down by 1**.
**Note:** You may not adjust a 6 to a 1 or vice versa.

**Example:**

**1** *Yellow pays 2 camels to adjust a die result up or down by 1.*

**2** +1 *Yellow chooses to adjust her 2 to a 3.*

### 5. Take 1 black die

You can pay **3 camels** to take **1 black die** from the general supply. Roll it immediately and add it to the remaining dice on your player board.
The black dice are limited. However, all black dice are returned to the board at the end of each round. Consequently, players will have a chance to get more black dice during the following round.

**Example:**

**1** *Red pays 3 camels to the supply.*

**2** *Red takes a black die, rolls it, and adds it to her player board.*

**Note:** Each player can only take 1 black die **per turn** with this bonus action.

## What else needs to be observed?

* A player may realize a single bonus action multiple times during his turn (*exception: take 1 black die*). However, the cost must be paid each time. *For example, if a player wants to adjust 1 die twice, he would have to pay 4 camels.*
* You can only perform bonus actions **before or after** your main action.
* If a player has black and/or white dice, he may reroll and/or adjust them.

## Additional Points – What else needs to be considered?

There are a few other things to remember. These are explained below.

## Can you choose an already occupied action space?

Yes, in general action spaces can be occupied by multiple players. All players are allowed to use an action space (except for City cards, see page 11). When doing so note the following:

* When you want to use an already-occupied action space, you must pay for it. You must pay as many coins as the die value of the lowest-value die you are using to perform the action.
  This is independent of any dice already present on the action space. The die values of other players' dice do not matter. Once you have paid, then you can perform the action as usual.
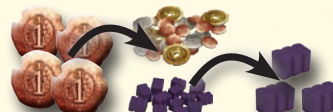
**Example:**
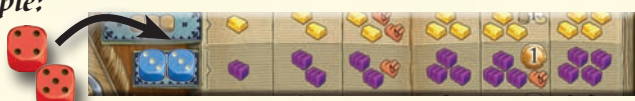
**1** *There are already 2 Blue dice on the "Silk" action space. Red would like to buy some silk as well this round. Red places 2 dice (4 and 5) onto the action space.*

**2** *Red pays 4 coins (as her lowest die value was a 4). She then takes up to 3 silk and adds them to her warehouse.*
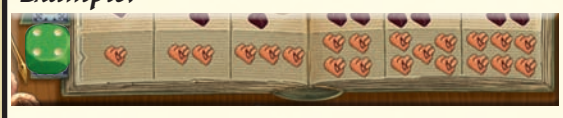
# ADDITIONAL POINTS – What else needs to be considered?

* When a player wishes to place dice on an occupied space, stack them one on top of the other. This will make it easier to see who is the last player to have chosen that action. If need be (too many dice), place them next to one another, from left to right. The one to the right will now be the last one to have chosen this action. Exception: The Khan's Favor, seen on page 7, only offers four action spaces. When those four spaces are occupied, it is no longer possible to choose this action for the rest of the round.

* White and black dice are not considered player colors (blue, yellow, green, red). As such, a player with those types of dice could reuse an action space they have already used with their player color.

* A player may combine black and white dice with dice of their color. However, your color dice may never be more than once on the same action space (*exception : Take 3 coins*).

**Note:** There is no limit to how many white or black dice can be on an action space.

**Example:**

*Green has already taken camels this round. He cannot use his Green dice to take any more camels this round. He has a black die left, though, which he can use to take more camels if he wishes.*

## COMPENSATION FOR LOW DIE ROLLS

If the sum total of all of your dice at the start of a round is less than 15, then you receive compensation in the form of coins or camels. You can take 1 coin or 1 camel for each point of difference between your total and 15. You are allowed to take a combination of both should you be able to take more than 1.

**Example:**

*Green has rolled a total of 13.*
*He has 2 points of compensation:*
*2 camels, 2 coins, or 1 camel and 1 coin.*

# GAME END AND FINAL SCORING

## GAME END

The game is over after 5 rounds. You can tell how many rounds are left by how many contract piles are left. The final round of the game happens after the last pile of contracts is added to the board. Final scoring occurs after the final round.

## FINAL SCORING

During final scoring, players score victory points for various items:

* Each player scores the points for their **2 Goal cards**. Goal cards are described in the supplement.

* Score **1 victory point** for every 10 coins you have left.

* If you have a trading post in Beijing you score the victory points ( 10 7 4 1 ) indicated by the space your trading post is on.

* If you have a trading post in Beijing, you score 1 victory point for every 2 goods you have left.
  Players without a trading post in Beijing score nothing for their remaining goods.
  **Important: Camels are not goods!**

* The player(s) with the most completed contracts score 7 victory points.

The player with the most points is the winner.

## TIE GAME

If there is a tie, then the winner is the tied player with the most camels.
If there is still a tie, then there are multiple winners.

# The Game with 2 or 3 Players

When playing with 2 or 3 players, apply the following changes:

Only use a number of **black dice** equal to the **number of players** + **1**. As such, with 3 players, there will be 4 black dice, and with 2 players, 3 black dice
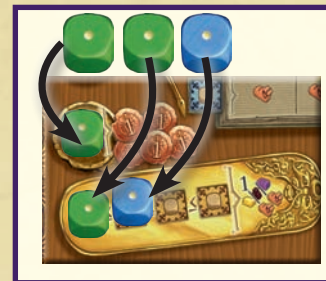
## 3 players

At the beginning of the game, place **one die (on 1)** from an unused player color on the first space of the "Khan's Favor" action.

**Important:** This die will stay in place for the whole game! **Do not remove it from the board.**

## 2 players

At the beginning of the game, place **two dice (each on 1)** from an unused player color on the first two spaces of the "Khan's Favor" action. Additionally, place **one die (here, the value is unimportant)** on the "Take 5 coins" action space.

**Important:** These dice will stay in place for the whole game! **Do not remove them from the board.**

# The Expert Variant

There are a few small changes to the game in the expert variant. All of the regular rules remain in effect.

You can choose one or more of the following distribution methods. However, if you choose to include them one after the other, proceed in the order described below.

## Distribution of City Bonuses

Randomly distribute the city bonuses across the small cities. Ignore the letters [A] – [F] while placing the bonus markers.

## Distribution of Characters

During setup, randomly shuffle the 8 different characters.
(There are 3 copies of the "Mercator ex Tabriz" in the game). Shuffle in the version you need, according to the number of players.

4 players
3 players
2 players
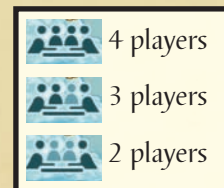
Next, reveal as many character cards as there are players taking part plus 1. The last player in turn order (the player to the right of the start player) chooses a character first, placing it in front of him or herself. The players then continue by each taking one character card in reverse turn order. Return the remaining character to the box. The individual characters are summarized on the supplement.

## Distribution of Goal Cards

Deal each player 4 Goal cards, facedown, at the start of the game. Each player secretly chooses 2 of them to keep, returning the rest of them to the game box.

The game then begins as usual.

# A Game Round – How exactly does a round of play go?

## At the start of a round

## What needs to be done at the start of a round?

1. Choose a new start player. (Except during the first round.)
2. Award city and character bonuses.
3. Retrieve all dice.
4. Roll all dice, possible compensation.

### 1. Choose a new start player

A new start player is determined at the beginning of a new round. The player who last chose the "Travel" action during the previous round is the new start player.

**Hint:** Stack dice on this action. This will allow you to quickly see who is the last player to have played on this action; it will be the one on top of the "Travel" action.

**Exception :** If nobody moved in the previous round, then the current start player remains the start player for the next round.

**Exception :** If the last player to move used white or black dice to do so, then players should make sure to remember which player that was. If you know you are the last player to move and you used black or white dice, then you can take the hourglass right away to avoid confusion.

**Example:**



*Green* moved first this round, followed by *Yellow* and finally *Blue. Blue* receives the hourglass and will the start player in the next round.

**2.  Award city and character bonuses.**

  *  All small cities (with a ! symbol) award bonuses. Each player receives bonuses from each small city in which he or she has a trading post, see supplement.
  *  All characters (with a ! symbol) award bonuses, see supplement.

**3.  Retrieve all dice**

Retrieve all of your dice from the board, returning them to your player board.
Return the **black dice** to their space on the board.

**4.  Roll all dice, possible compensation**

All players roll their dice simultaneously. If you rolled less than 15, you receive compensation, see page 14.
Once all players have rolled their dice, the new round can begin.
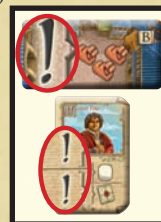
## A Round

Players take turns, in clockwise direction, starting with the start player.
This continues until all players are out of dice.

## How does an individual turn go?

1.  **Perform bonus actions if desired.**
2.  **Choose and perform 1 action.**
3.  **Perform bonus actions if desired.**

**1.  Perform bonus actions if desired**

You can choose to perform bonus actions **before** your main action. You can perform as many of them as you wish (provided you can pay for them). The bonus actions are summarized on pages 12-13.

**2.  Choose and perform 1 action.**

Choose **1 action** and place the necessary dice on the board to perform it. Perform the action immediately.
The actions are described from page 6 through 11.

**3.  Perform bonus actions if desired**

You can choose to perform bonus actions **after** your main action. You can perform as many of them as you wish (provided you can pay for them). The bonus actions are summarized on pages 12-13.

## At the end of a round

## What needs to be done at the end of a round?

1.  **Clear any remaining contracts.**
2.  **Add new contracts to the board.**

**1.  Clear any remaining contracts**

Remove any remaining contracts from the board, adding them to the bottom of the special contracts pile.

**2.  Add new contracts to the board**

Choose one of the contract piles and add 6 new contracts to the board. (*Not needed at the end of the 5th round.*)